

Run By Shorthand Dictation Legal Matters

Since 2005

(Sir Isaac Pitman's Shorthand)

Krishna Shorthand Institute

कृष्णा आशुलिपिक संस्थान

(English Only) By. A.V. Kushwaha

(For Govt. Jobs, SSC (Group D & C), Supreme Court, High Court, District Courts, ASRB, CRPF, Railway, CBSC & all other departments requiring "English Stenographer/Personal Assistant/Private Secretary")

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**If you are not upgrading, you are
downgrading.**

What you will receive in this dictation:

1. Text & outlines,
2. Vocabulary
3. Accuracy Builders Tips
4. Some Punctuation Analysis

Court Skill Test Based Dictations: It covers all skill tests conducted by any Court (Supreme Court, High Court, District Courts, Tribunals, Law Firms) including SSC etc.

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Topic: Service Matters

In the order impugned before us, the High Court has fallen into an error by blurring the distinction between the⁴²⁰ two functions and treating transfer made at the request of the officer on medical grounds as equivalent to transfer in⁴⁴⁰ public interest.

$\frac{3}{2} \times \frac{208}{9} = \frac{416}{3}$

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Keeping the distinction is essential since origin and the consequences that follow are distinct. We will now refer⁴⁶⁰ to the precedents cited by the Tribunal and the High Court. The High Court referred to its own decision.⁴⁸⁰ Having examined the said decision, we are of the opinion that it does not lay down the correct principle. In fact,⁵⁰⁰ the applicable Rule is not analysed and the decision is based on the facts and circumstances of the case,⁵²⁰ where the employee is said to have suffered injury during the course of employment. However, a sweeping observation in that judgment⁵⁴⁰ that "change of cadre was accorded pursuant to the report of the medical board and therefore it has to be⁵⁶⁰ treated as change of cadre in the public interest" is unsustainable as change of cadre pursuant to report of⁵⁸⁰ medical board is not determinative of whether the transfer is for public interest or effected at the request of the officer.⁶⁰⁰

Having considered Rule 16 of the 1977 Rules, as per which the respondent accepted the appointment after⁶²⁰ consenting to be placed before the last person in the transferred post, which position is recorded in the itself,⁶⁴⁰ we are of the opinion that seniority has to be with effect from 1989 only. The decision of the⁶⁶⁰ government in issuance of final seniority list granting seniority w.e.f. 19.04.1989 is in consonance with⁶⁸⁰ Rule 16 of 1977 Recruitment Rules. This decision is also in consonance with Rule 6⁷⁰⁰ of the 1957 Seniority Rules which specifically provide that where transfers are made at the request of the officer,⁷²⁰ the employee shall be placed below all the officers borne in that class in the transferred post. Before we conclude,⁷⁴⁰ we may also refer to another Division Bench judgment of the Karnataka High Court in which examined the Rule 16⁷⁶⁰ in the context of an undertaking given by the employee to work as a junior-most in the transferred post.⁷⁸⁰ The facts in our case are identical to the decision in in as much as the change of cadre occurred under the same⁸⁰⁰ Rule, and in fact, the employee was transferred to a similar post that is, the First Division Assistant.⁸²⁰ Further, the officer also gave an identical undertaking that he will occupy the junior-most position in the transferred post.⁸⁴⁰

Handwritten shorthand notes corresponding to the text on the left, including dates like 1977, 1989, 19.04.1989, and 1957.

Total Words: 422 Words

(Increase your vocabulary:

Learn New and Important Words of the Matter)

Keep revising all new words learned.

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1. **To fall into an error:** (phrasal verb) to make a mistake गलती करना
2. **Blurring:** (verb) (gerund) mixing or confusing two different things धुंधला करना/भ्रम पैदा करना
3. **Impugned:** (verb) (past participle) challenged or questioned the validity of something आक्षेप/चुनौती देना
4. **Equivalent:** (adjective/noun) equal in value, meaning, or significance समकक्ष/समान
5. **Distinction:** (noun) a difference or contrast between similar things भेद/अंतर
6. **Essential:** (adjective) absolutely necessary or extremely important आवश्यक/जरूरी
7. **Consequence:** (noun) a result or effect that follows from an action परिणाम/नतीजा
8. **Precedents:** (noun) (plural) previous legal cases used as examples for deciding similar cases पूर्व उदाहरण/मिसाल

Accuracy Mantra: Try to understand difference between following two words from the examples given.

9. Cited vs. Sited vs. Sighted:

◆ **Cited = Referenced / Quoted (उद्धृत किया)**

👉 The judgment was cited in the court.
(निर्णय अदालत में उद्धृत किया गया।)

◆ **Sited = Located / Placed (स्थित किया गया)**

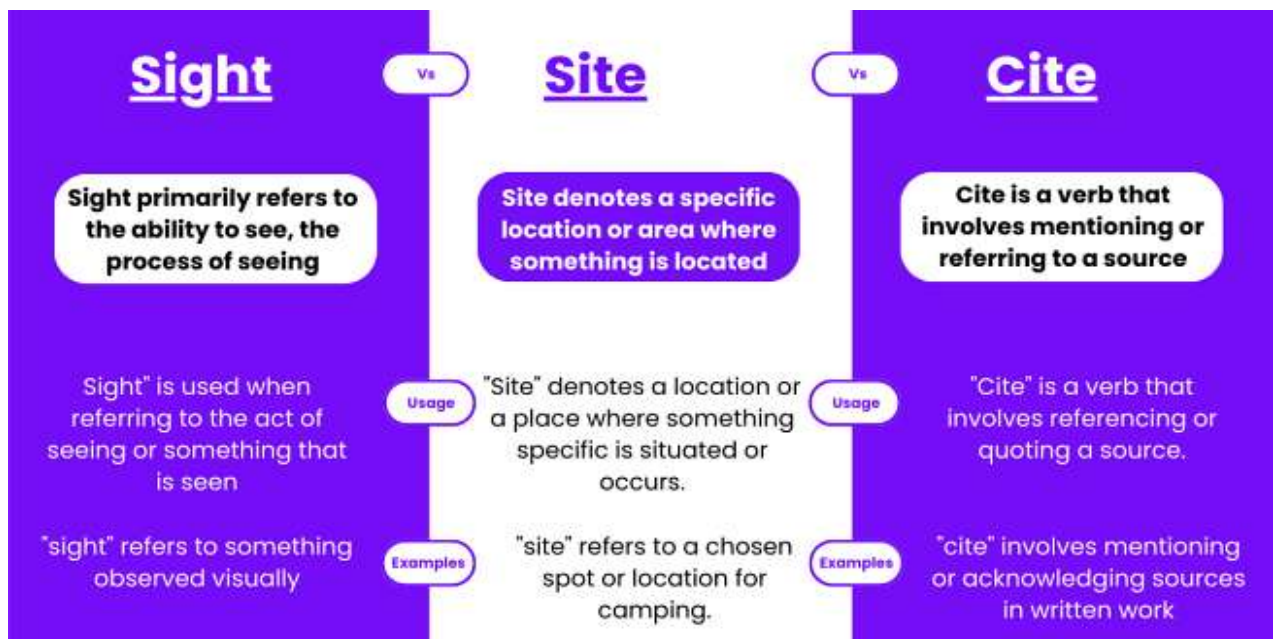
👉 The school is sited on the main road.
(विद्यालय मुख्य सड़क पर स्थित है।)

◆ **Sighted = Seen / Noticed (देखा गया)**

👉 The pilot sighted the enemy aircraft.
(पायलट ने दुश्मन के विमान को देखा।)

Memory Hook for Accuracy in Dictation:

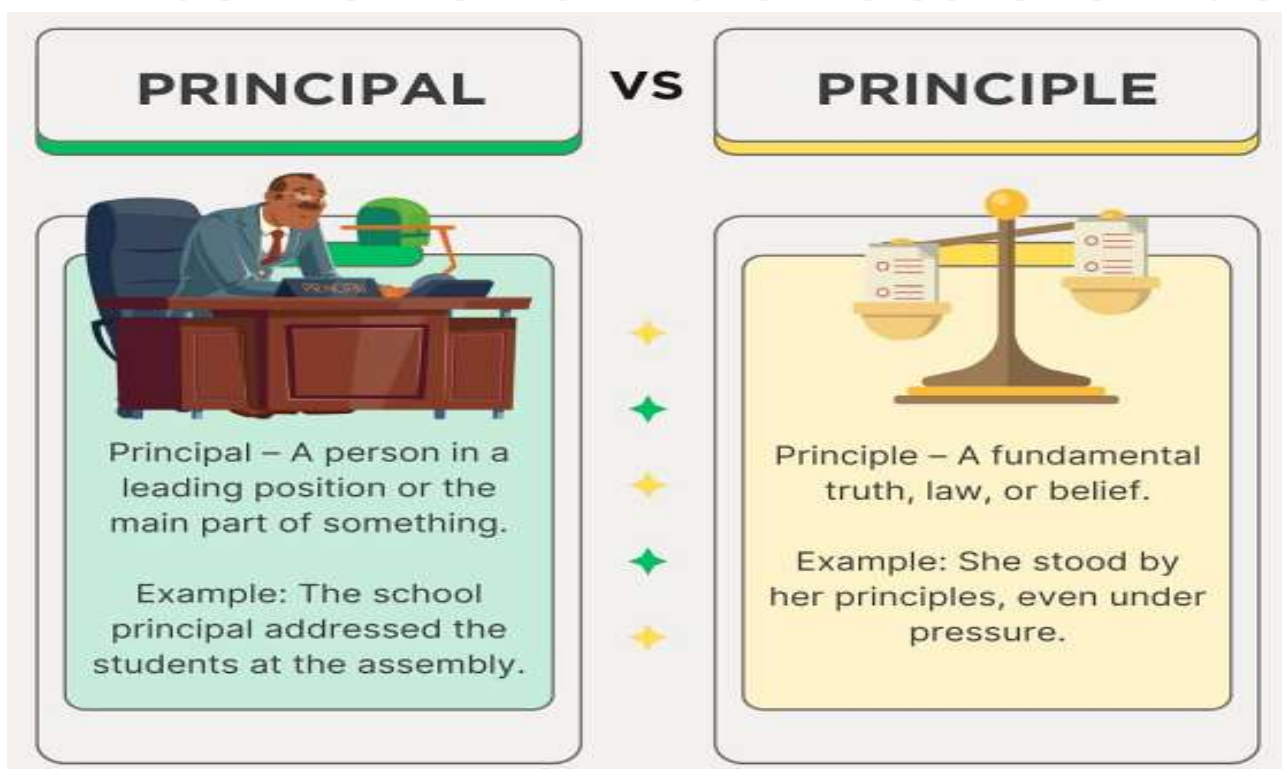
- Cited → law, books, reference.
- Sited → site, location, place.
- Sighted → sight, eyes, seeing.



Accuracy Mantra: Try to understand difference between following two words from the examples given.

10. Principle vs. Principal: (noun vs. noun/adjective)

Principle = fundamental rule; Principal = main/chief person सिद्धांत बनाम मुख्य



11. **Analysed:** (verb) (past participle) examined in detail विश्लेषण किया

12. **Pursuant to:** (preposition phrase) in accordance with or following के अनुसार/के तहत

Accuracy Mantra: This word is often followed by preposition 'to'.

13. **Unsustainable:** (adjective) not able to be maintained or justified टिकाऊ नहीं/अस्थायी

14. **Determinative:** (adjective) serving to determine or decide निर्णायक/फैसला करने वाला

15. **Consenting:** (verb) (gerund) agreeing or giving permission सहमति देना

16. **Seniority:** (noun) higher rank based on length of service वरिष्ठता/सीनियोरिटी

Accuracy Mantra: short form. Both are correct.

17. **w.e.f.:** (abbreviation) with effect from प्रभावी तिथि से

Accuracy Mantra: This phrase often occurs in dictation.

18. **In consonance with:** (preposition phrase) in agreement or harmony with के अनुरूप/के साथ तालमेल में

19. **Borne vs. Born:** (verb) **Borne** = carried/endured (past participle of bear); **Born** = given birth to सहन किया बनाम जन्म लिया

Accuracy Mantra: Try to understand from the following examples:

Born = Given birth to / Originated (जन्मा / उत्पन्न हुआ)

👉 He was born in Delhi. (वह दिल्ली में जन्मा था।)

Borne = Carried / Endured / Brought forth (वहन किया / सहा / ढोया गया)

👉 The cost will be borne by the company. (खर्च कंपनी द्वारा वहन किया जाएगा।)

Memory Hook for Dictation

- **Born** → Birth (जन्म)
- **Borne** → Burden (वहन करना / सहना)

20. Undertaking given: (noun phrase) a formal promise or commitment made वचन/प्रतिबद्धता दी गई

21. Occupy: (verb) to hold or fill a position पद धारण करना/कब्जा करना

Following words are to be written in capital letters:

1. COURT NAMES

Word/Phrase	Why?
Tribunal	Official court name
High Court, Supreme Court	Specific court institution
Division Bench	Official court division
Karnataka High Court	State court name

2. LEGAL RULES & DOCUMENTS

Word/Phrase	Why?
Rule	Specific legal rule
Rules	Official regulations
Recruitment Rules	Government rule set
Seniority Rules	Official regulations

3. JOB TITLES

Word/Phrase	Why?
First Division Assistant	Official position title

MEMORY TRICK:

"Courts, Rules, Jobs, Terms, Dates, Names" = All get capitals!

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