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Krishna Shorthand Institute

कृष्णा आशुलिपिक संस्थान

(English Only) By. A.V. Kushwaha

(For Govt. Jobs, SSC (Group D & C), Supreme Court, High Court, District Courts, ASRB, CRPF, Railway, CBSC & all other departments requiring "English Stenographer/ Personal Assistant/Private Secretary"

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SSC/Court Skill Test Based Dictations: It covers all skill tests conducted by SSC etc including any Court (Supreme Court, High Court, District Courts, Tribunals, Law Firms).

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Topic: India's Socialist Democracy Policy Declaration

An essential **PRE-REQUISITE** for planning is thus complete freedom and independence for the country and / removal of all outside control. This **IMPLIES** that the country **POSSESSES** in itself full **SOVEREIGN** authority to take any measures, / adopt any policies, and form any relations with other countries as may seem best to its **governing authority** in the / interests of the **country** and its people. National Independence is thus an **INDISPENSABLE PRELIMINARY** for taking all the steps that / might be found necessary for **CARRYING OUT** the five year plan in all its various aspects throughout the whole country. (400)

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At the present moment, it is clear that not only have we in India no national independence, but we are HEDGED in and obstructed by numerous restrictions, limitations, safeguards and reservations which BLOCK the path to planning and progress. Our plan for national development must, therefore, be drawn up for a free and independent India.

THANKS to the sacrifices made / by millions of our countrymen and country-women under the leadership of the Father of the Nation, Mahatma Gandhi, we / have today secured complete sovereign political independence at a time when the nations of the world were engaged in the (500) bitterest struggle using all the weapons of destruction. If, therefore, we have secured political independence during the period of a / quarter of a century, it should not be difficult, especially when we are today masters in our own country to / secure a socialist pattern of society, as has already been indicated. But it requires the assistance, the PROPAGANDA, the active / work of all those who are interested in this. I am sure so long as my hon. friends, the Minister, / the Deputy Minister and the other Minister who represent the Commerce and Industry Ministry can give us an assurance that (600) the capitalist pattern would be avoided, some of us who believe in a cent per cent socialist democracy give an / undertaking that certainly TOTALITARIAN policy will not be introduced in this country, because we have believed ALL ALONG/during the fight that we have given to the British Government when we secured political independence, that we shall try to maintain / democracy UNDILUTED, and a socialist democracy at that. I am absolutely certain that in this country of ours, liberty of / thought, liberty of speech, and liberty of action will be guaranteed to every citizen, to express his views in the (700) manner he pleases. I therefore assure my hon. friend that so long as we do not, in the GARB of / a socialistic pattern, support a capitalist system, India will stand hundred per cent for a socialist democracy.

Now, luckily for / us the Fundamental Rights of the Constitution have declared that a citizen would be assured of many of the social / AMENITIES which will give reasonable comfort FROM THE WOMB TO THE GRAVE. But mere ENUNCIATION, as I have said many / times, will not satisfy the common man, unless the saying is put into effect. I am absolutely certain, therefore, that (800) so long as there is a DETERMINATION on the part of our countrymen, we will be in a position to secure a socialist pattern of society. It is not even possible to draw up a plan on any other basis. (840 words)

Increase Your Vocabulary: Learn New and Important Words from the Passage Dictated

Since our primary goal is to achieve excellence in English Shorthand within the shortest possible time, we will provide vocabulary along with detailed analysis and explanation of essential punctuation.

Remember: A strong vocabulary reduces errors and improves accuracy. In English Shorthand, accuracy is the key to securing a government job. Therefore, keep revising all newly learned words at least once every week.

SSC/General/Legal Matter

1.so far as: (conjunction/phrase) to the extent that; as much as जहाँ तक

2.spirit: (noun) the intended meaning, purpose, or essential character of something भावना; आशय

3.orientation: (noun) a direction or approach; the act of adjusting to new conditions अभिविन्यास; दिशा

4.publicly: (adverb) in a manner open to public view or knowledge; openly सार्वजनिक रूप से

5.pattern: (noun) a model or design; a regular form or order प्रतिमान; नमूना

6.emphasised: (verb) (past tense) to give special importance or prominence to something बल दिया; जोर दिया

7.reiterated: (verb) (past tense) to say or do something again; repeated दोहराया; पुनः कहा

8.behoves: (verb) (present tense) to be necessary, proper, or advantageous for someone उचित होना; कर्तव्य होना

9.recriminations: (noun) (plural) counter-accusations; mutual blame प्रत्यारोप; पारस्परिक दोषारोपण

10.propagate: (verb) to spread or promote an idea, belief, or practice प्रचार करना; फैलाना

11.since: (conjunction/preposition) because; from a past time until now क्योंकि; जब से

12.relevant: (adjective) closely connected or appropriate to the matter at hand प्रासंगिक; सुसंगत

13.pertinent: (adjective) relevant or applicable to a particular matter संगत; उपयुक्त

14.autonomy: (noun) self-government; independence स्वायत्ता; स्वतंत्रता

15.comprehensive: (adjective) complete; including all or nearly all elements व्यापक; विस्तृत

16.academic: (adjective) theoretical rather than practical; not having practical relevance शैक्षणिक; सैद्धांतिक

17.circumscribed: (adjective/verb) (past participle) restricted or limited within bounds सीमित; प्रतिबंधित

18.pre-requisite: (noun) something required as a prior condition पूर्वापेक्षा; पूर्व शर्त

19.implies: (verb) (present tense) to suggest or indicate indirectly संकेत करना; तात्पर्य होना

20. possesses: (verb) (present tense) to have or own something रखना; स्वामित्व होना

21. sovereign: (adjective) supreme; independent and self-governing संप्रभु; स्वतंत्र

22. indispensable: (adjective) absolutely necessary; essential अनिवार्य; अपरिहार्य

23. preliminary: (adjective/noun) preparatory; coming before the main part प्रारंभिक; पूर्व

24. carrying out: (phrasal verb/gerund) performing or executing; implementing कार्यान्वित करना; पूरा करना

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Increase Your Vocabulary: Learn New and Important Words from the Passage Dictated

SSC/General/Legal Matter

1. **hedge**: (verb) (past participle: hedged) to surround or restrict something with barriers or limitations
घेरना, बाधा डालना
2. **obstructing**: (verb) (present participle) to block or prevent progress or movement बाधा डालना, रोकना
3. **numerous**: (adjective) many; existing in large numbers अनेक, बहुत सारे
4. **block**: (verb) to obstruct or prevent passage or progress रोकना, अवरुद्ध करना
5. **at a time**: (phrase) during a particular period; simultaneously एक समय में, एक साथ
6. **bitterest**: (adjective) (superlative form) most intense, harsh, or painful सबसे कड़वा, सबसे कठोर
7. **propaganda**: (noun) information, especially biased, used to promote a particular cause or point of view प्रचार
8. **totalitarian**: (adjective) relating to a system of government that is centralized and dictatorial अधिनायकवादी, तानाशाही

9.undertaking: (noun) a formal pledge or promise; a task or project वचन, प्रतिज्ञा

10.all along: (phrase) from the beginning; throughout शुरू से ही, हमेशा से

11.undiluted: (adjective) not weakened or reduced in strength; pure बिना पानी मिला, शुद्ध

12.in the garb of: (phrase) in the appearance or disguise of के भेष में, के रूप में

13.luckily: (adverb) fortunately; by good fortune सौभाग्य से, खुशकिस्मती से

14.amenities: (noun) (plural) desirable or useful features; facilities that provide comfort सुविधाएँ

15.from the womb to the grave: (phrase) from birth to death; throughout one's entire life जन्म से मृत्यु तक

16.enunciation: (noun) the act of expressing or stating something clearly उच्चारण, घोषणा

17.determination: (noun) firmness of purpose; resolve दृढ़ संकल्प, निश्चय

18.countrymen: (noun) (plural) people from the same country; fellow citizens देशवासी, हमवतन

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Accuracy Builder:

Capitalized Words with Simple Reasons for Capitalization:

Capitalized Word	Reason	Rule
Industrial Policy Resolution	Official document name	Names of official policies, laws, and documents
Prime Minister	Official title	Titles when referring to specific person
China	Country name	Names of countries, cities, places
Congress	Political party name	Names of organizations and parties
Avadi	Place name	Names of specific locations
Shri Dhebar	Person's name	All proper names of people
President	Official title	Titles with specific reference
Indian National Congress	Organization name	Full names of institutions
House	Parliament/ Legislature	Specific governmental body
All India Planning Committee	Official committee name	Names of committees and bodies
Plan	Specific Five Year Plan	When referring to a specific plan as a proper noun
Father of the Nation	Honorary title	Special titles of honour

Capitalized Word	Reason	Rule
Mahatma Gandhi	Person's name	All proper names
British Government	Specific government	Names of specific governments
Fundamental Rights	Constitutional provision	Specific legal/constitutional terms
Constitution	India's Constitution	Specific founding documents

ACCURACY BUILDER: PUNCTUATION & COMMA ANALYSIS

COMMAS (.) - The Most Common

Usage	Example from Text	Why?
After introductory phrases	"But, unfortunately, the spirit..."	Separates opening word from main sentence
Setting off transitions	"So, a new orientation..."	Marks transition words
In lists	"...liberty of thought, liberty of speech, and liberty of action..."	Separates items in a series
After dependent clauses	"If I may say so, the nation has taken..."	Separates conditional statement from main idea
Around insertions	"...as I have said many times, will not satisfy..."	Sets off extra information
Before quotes	"On pages 39 and 40 of that report, he stated:"	Introduces quoted material

OTHER PUNCTUATION

Mark	Name	Example	Purpose
.	Period	"...in this country."	Ends complete sentences
:	Colon	"...he stated:"	Introduces explanation or quote
:	Semicolon	(not in this passage)	Links closely related sentences
-	Hyphen	"country-women"	Joins compound words
'	Apostrophe	"country's"	Shows possession
""	Quotation marks	(for quoted speech) (not in this passage)	Marks exact words spoken

COMMA RULES - Simple Memory Chart

- ✓ After "But, So, Now, Therefore" at sentence start
- ✓ Around "unfortunately, luckily, therefore" (interrupters)
- ✓ Before "and, but, or" joining two complete thoughts
- ✓ Between items: "A, B, and C"
- ✓ After "If..., When..., Although..." clauses
- ✓ Around names when addressing: "my hon. friend"
- ✓ Before introducing quotes: He said, "..."

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